



Guided Reading Activity 5-1

DIRECTIONS: Recording Who, What, When, Where, Why, and How Read the section and answer the questions below. Refer to your textbook to write the answers.

1. By **when** had Americans transformed the United States into the world's leading industrial nation? _____
2. **How** much larger was the Gross National Product (GNP) in 1914 than at the end of the Civil War? _____
3. **How** did railroads help the nation to develop? _____
4. **What** product was petroleum turned into for use in lanterns and stoves? _____
5. **How** did a growing population help the nation's industrialists? _____
6. **How** many immigrants arrived in the United States between 1870 and 1910? _____
7. **What** inventions did Thomas Alva Edison's laboratory produce? _____
8. **What** innovation changed the textile industry? _____
9. **How** were standard sizes in clothing developed? _____
10. **What** was the effect of mass production on shoemaking? _____
11. **What** did laissez-faire supporters believe about the role of government in economic affairs? _____
12. **Who** are people that risk capital in order to organize and run a business? _____
13. **Where** were the vast tracts of land that Congress gave to the railroads? _____
14. **How** was the United States different from Europe in regard to tariffs? _____
15. **What** do laissez-faire supporters believe about tariffs? _____
16. **How** did high tariffs hurt many Americans? _____